

LT100 Owners Manual Version 1.7 March 2007



This manual will only be distributed as a digital file. This helps our environment in a small but important way.

LT100 Users Manual 1.7

Congratulations! You are now the proud owner of a new Pclix LT100. While this device is extremely easy to get the hang of, we strongly encourage you to carefully read through the entire manual. By doing so, you'll learn all the various options and features built into every Pclix LT100; plus you'll get some tips and tricks for time-lapse photography as well. We encourage you to provide any feedback regarding our products, service or support. Please visit our website at http://www.pclix.com to do so. Enjoy.

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<u>User Warnings:</u>

- Do not leave batteries in the Pclix LT100 for extended periods of time if you intend not to use the device. Ensure that you have installed the batteries correctly. Do not attempt to charge the batteries of the Pclix LT100 and always use a fresh pair when required. Properly dispose of old batteries. If your community has a recycling program that accepts batteries make use of it, not only for the batteries in this product but for others as well. Batteries may explode or leak if handled incorrectly. Do not dispose batteries in fire of any kind.
- Please keep the Pclix LT100 out of the reach of children. While the Pclix LT100 is too big too fit down a child's throat the batteries are not, nor is the nylon hand strap. The camera cable could become tangled around a child's neck causing injury or death. It is your responsibility to ensure this device is stored in a safe place away from children and pets.
- While the Pclix LT100 is a tough little device it is not waterproof nor weather proof.
 Treat it the way you would treat your camera. If you are in dicey weather consider protecting your Pclix LT100 using a small plastic ziplock bag or something similar.
 Water damage of any kind to the Pclix LT100 will void your warranty.
- Pclix and our parent company 1017 Visual Effects Inc. will not be responsible for any lost income due the use, misuse or failure of this device however caused. Nor will we be held liable for any damages including all camera equipment as a result of the use of this product.
- Pclix and our parent company 1017 Visual Effects Inc. reserves the right to change the specifications of the hardware and software described in this manual at any time without notice.

Introduction:

For decades cinematographers have been using very expensive motion picture equipment to photograph all kinds of amazing time-lapse sequences. During that time time-lapse photography was out of the reach for most people due to the high cost of the equipment needed, the film stock, processing and either transferring the results to videotape or projecting it in a theater. Those days are now behind us. With the huge advances in digital cameras, personal computers and the availability of dozens of software applications this type of photography is available to just about anyone, including you. By adding the Pclix LT100 into the mix you now have the ability to shoot time-lapse images anywhere, anytime.

With no special adjustments other than setting the infrared transmitter code to suit your camera, your new Pclix LT100 can turn your digital camera into a time-lapse movie-making machine with intervals from 1 - 89 seconds in 1 second steps; 2, 5, 10, 20, and 30 minute intervals; and 2, 4, 12, and 24 hour intervals. Longer or in-between intervals can be readily set as described in the advanced section below. As well the Pclix LT100 is the only device available which allows you to trigger a camera in tenths of a second instead of just whole seconds using the Split Second Mode. This means you can set an interval anywhere between 0.1 – 9.9 seconds in tenths of a second.

The Pclix LT100 has been designed from the ground up with you the photographer in mind. Not only will the Pclix LT100 allow you to photograph truly amazing time-lapse sequences, it's also extremely easy to use. The Pclix fits into just about any camera bag, it's built to tough standards and will run on two AAA batteries for about a month. Using the Pclix LT100 you can very accurately photograph time-lapse sequences using any interval you choose between 0.1 and 9.9 seconds in tenths of a second or 1 second to 100 hours in one second increments. As well you can set the number of images to be taken, program a delayed start, define the shutter length using the bulb feature and set the Pclix LT100 to control one of dozens of different camera models.

The Pclix will function with any camera that has an Infrared Remote feature or the ability for a contact switch closer. Many cameras have at least one of these options however sadly many have neither. Currently the Pclix is compatible with dozens of camera models from Nikon, Canon, Olympus, Minolta and Pentax. See our website for a current listing of compatible cameras.

Inside the Box:

- Pclix LT100
- Black Nylon Tripod/Hand strap with a 360 degree swiveling plastic hook
- 2 x AAA Duracell Alkaline Batteries
- CD containing the latest Pclix LT100 manual
- Plastic Laminated Quick Reference Guide for your camera bag
- Camera Control Cable If you selected a camera control cable when you ordered it will be included in the box.
- Power Adapter 3 volt (Optional) Included if you selected this option during ordering.
- Some very good Karma

User Interface:

The Pclix LT100 consists of four simple switches, first a black POWER switch along the right side of the device, a red FIRE switch on the top face and finally two grey rotating dial switches each numbered 0 to 9. For the purpose of this manual we will refer to these two grey dials as the LEFT dial and RIGHT dial. For the most part you can think of the LEFT dial as "the tens" and the RIGHT dial as "the ones". However they do have other meanings in the programming menu that is discussed a little later. Above and a little to either side of the grey dials are two LEDs with an icon beside each. On the right next to the camera icon is GREEN LED when lit, on the left a clock icon beside a RED LED when lit. Using these four simple controls you will be able to set and control all of the features and options for the Pclix LT100.



There are three other items on the front panel of Pclix LT100 to help it do what it does. The first is another LED that looks much the same as the two LEDs on the top face, however this Infrared LED is used to trigger your camera using Infrared light. Infrared light is invisible to the human eye so you will never see this LED light up. Beside the IR LED there's a 1/8" stereo connector, this connector does one of two things. The first allows you to plug in an Infrared camera control cable and the second a contact switch closure cable. Only one can be used at a time and the type of cable must be defined in the camera model preference. The last electrical connection on the front face is for a power adapter which is an optional accessory for the Pclix LT100. This power jack makes it possible to power the Pclix from a source other than the internal batteries allowing the Pclix LT100 to run for years instead of a month under batteries.

Power Adapter:

If you've ordered the optional power adapter it will be included with your order. The obvious advantage of this adapter is you do not have to worry about batteries running low. There are many instances when a time-lapse sequence could take a lot longer than a month to shoot. Buildings can take many months or longer to complete so do many scientific experiments. In cases like these, an adapter can be used to power the Pclix for years if necessary.

Battery Installation:

The Pclix LT100 uses two AAA Alkaline batteries that are included with your order. To install the batteries simply slide the battery cover located on the backside of the Pclix it in the direction of the arrow. The battery holder has the proper polarity printed on it to ensure the batteries are installed correctly. DO NOT use rechargeable batteries with the Pclix LT100, rechargeable batteries are generally 1.2 volts each not the 1.5 volts required by the Pclix.

NOTE: The Pclix LT100 can trigger a camera in two ways. One via infrared light, the other by using a dedicated camera cable wired from the Pclix LT100 to your camera. When using infrared light the Pclix is designed to function properly down to around 2.2 volts. However when using a camera control cable the Pclix LT100 will NOT trigger your camera if the battery voltage drops below 2.7 volts. In this case the Pclix LT100 will appear to operate correctly however no trigger will be sent to your camera. If you are experiencing a situation where your camera is properly connected and the Pclix LT100 appears to be working correctly and no triggers are being received by your camera then replace the batteries. If that fails to correct the problem then contact us for further assistance.

<u>Setting Your Camera Model:</u>

The first thing you must do before all others is to ensure the Pclix LT100 is programmed to the correct camera model you will be using. Normally this should only ever have to be done once because the Pclix remembers this user preference forever or until you reprogram it. There are two reasons why you might change this user preference later. You might want to use the Pclix LT100 with a different camera model or if you want to change from the Infrared Cable to the Switch Contact Closure Cable. Basically once this user preference is set like all user preferences, it will remain set until you change it.

So let's proceed to set your Pclix LT100 to control your particular camera. In order to perform this function the power switch of Pclix LT100 must be in the OFF position. Simply slide the BLACK power switch towards you using your right thumb to turn OFF the device.

Now from the chart below find your camera model to determine the programming code number that is associated with your camera. Example: If your camera is a Nikon D70S then the Pclix LT100 camera model programming code would be 71. If you are connecting the Pclix LT100 to your camera using a contact switch closure cable, then the model code will be 77 regardless of the camera's make and model.

Pc/ix[™]Camera Model Guide

To enter Programming Mode turn OFF Pclix LT100, Hold down red FIRE button, turn ON Pclix LT100, wait for 3 RED flashes to finish, release red Fire button. V1.7

Model Code	Camera Make & Infrared Part #	Camera Models		
70	Pentax LS-F	*ist D, *ist DL, *ist DS		
71	Nikon ML-L3	D50, D70, 8400, 8800		
72	Canon RC-5	300D, 350D, Digital Rebel, Digital Rebel XT		
73	Canon WD-DC100	Powershot Pro90 IS, Pro 1, ProS1, G1, G2, G3, G5, G6 S60, S70		
74	Olympus RM1/CH1	E-1, E-10, E-20, E-20N, E100RS, Evolt E-300, Evolt E-500, C-2000z, C-2020z, C-2040z, C-2100,		
75	Olympus RM1/CH2	C-2500z, C-3000z, C-3020z, C-3030z, C-3040z, C-4040z, C-7000, C-7070, C-50, C-60, C-740, C-750, C-765, D-40, Stylus 300, Stylus 400, Stylus 410, C-77		
76	Minolta RC-3	DIMAGE A200, F100, F200, F300, S305, S404, S414		
77	Contact Switch Closure	This setting is used for all camera models which are directly wired to the Pclix LT100		

Once you know the model code for your specific camera you can proceed. The Pclix LT100 has been designed so that you can enter the programming mode the same way for all the user programmable options. This makes learning the various functions of the device easier to grasp. Later in this manual we will go into more detail regarding the user preferences. However for now, all we need to do is set the camera model. Start by making sure that the Pclix LT100 POWER switch is in the OFF position. Then set the LEFT grey dial to 7, the LEFT dial would always be 7 when setting the camera model. Now set the RIGHT dial to the second number of the Model Code listed above for your camera. Once both dials are at the correct number position, hold down the red FIRE button while sliding the POWER switch to the ON position. The red LEFT LED will flash 3 times to indicate you are entering the programming mode. Once the RED LED has completed it's three flashes release the red FIRE button, the GREEN LED will then flash 4 time to indicate you have successfully defined the camera model. NOTE: The Pclix LT100 has error checking built into the camera model programming mode. If you try to program an invalid number the RED LED will light and stay lit. At this point you must turn OFF the Pclix LT100 and start over, ensuring you have correctly set the dials to a valid model number. The last step is to exit the programming mode by simply turning OFF the Pclix LT100. You have now successfully set the Pclix LT100 to control the camera of your choice. In a nutshell, all user programming is entered and exited this same way.

Now lets make sure the Pclix LT100 can trigger your camera. The first thing you should do is set both the LEFT and RIGHT dial to zero. Now follow these next few steps. Turn ON your camera, remove the lens cap, put it into manual focus and set your camera to receive a remote trigger. If you are using a contact switch closure make sure the cable is connected between the Pclix LT100 and your camera. Next turn ON the Pclix LT100. There will be 3 GREEN flashes to indicate you have started it up correctly. If you are controlling your camera using infrared light, then point the Pclix LT100 towards the infrared receiver on the front of your camera. Normally the infrared receiver is behind a small plastic red window above and to one side of the lens. Now push the red FIRE button on the Pclix LT100. Your camera should

take an image. You can now proceed to the next chapter "Basic Operation". If your camera did not respond, then re-read this section of the manual beginning with at "Setting Your Camera Model" to make sure you did not miss a step.

Communicating with your Camera:

As mentioned there are two ways for the Pclix LT100 to communicate with your camera, Infrared Light and Contact Switch Closure. Let's deal with Infrared Light first.

<u>Infrared Light:</u>

If you are going to be communicating with your camera using Infrared Light you have two options. Every Pclix LT100 has a built in Infrared LED on the front panel of the device. If you have programmed your Pclix LT100 using any of the camera model codes other than 77 then you are able to trigger your camera without any cables attached. The one drawback to this approach is the camera needs to "see" the Pclix LT100. This means the Pclix LT100 must be in front of the lens but NOT in the frame. You can easily point the Pclix LT100 towards the camera just outside of the frame and it will happily instruct your camera to take an image. Likewise, you can use this same technique when using the Pclix LT100 as a simple wireless remote. The Pclix LT100 will trigger your camera up to 4.5 meters away and in some cases further.

The second Infrared method is to plug in the Infrared control cable into the 1/8" jack on the front panel of the Pclix LT100. When this cable in installed, the Infrared LED on the front panel will be disabled. Using this cable allows you to position the Pclix LT100 behind the camera making the operation a little easier and the controls more accessible. There is however one small drawback to this method. That is what is the best solution to attaching the Infrared Cable to the camera? Since camera models come in a variety of shapes and sizes coming up with one solution to attach the cable to your camera; is a difficult challenge. After trying many different methods the simplest solution for most cameras seems to be a small piece of black electrical tape. It sounds hokey I know, but it actually works the best. By using a piece a few inches long you can tape the end of the cable right over the Infrared window on your camera effectively blocking out all other light sources. This method should not mark or damage your camera in anyway. However there are a very few camera models which do not like the infrared light source right up against the receiver on the camera. If your camera does not respond properly when the optical cable is taped over the receiver then it must be held a few inches give or take away from the receiver. This method requires a wee bit of engineering in order to hold the cable in the proper place. Here are a few ideas as a starting point. Perhaps an elastic band around the lens will hold the optical cable in the right place. A small piece of stiff but bendable wire wrapped around a tripod leg with the optical cable taped to it could also hold the cable in the proper place. Truly this is a little like the wild west in the sense that there is no out of the box solution in these few cases. However as long as your camera can see the infrared light trigger it doesn't much matter how or where the cable is mounted.

Contact Switch Closure:

If your camera requires a Contact Switch Closure than you must ensure you have programmed the Pclix LT100 to model code 77. This will disable both the internal Infrared LED and also the ability to use an Infrared Control Cable. It will also allow the Pclix LT100 to close an optically isolated internal switch thereby causing your camera to take an image. We offer many different Contact Closure cables due to the different camera types. Basically the connection is the same for all. Simply plug in the 1/8" end of the cable into the Pclix LT100 jack and the other end into the contact switch closure jack on your camera.

Basic Operation

The Pclix LT100 has been designed to allow you the user to quickly start shooting in the basic mode. In the "Tips and Tricks" section of this manual you will find some suggestions to follow as a starting point when shooting a time-lapse sequence. You will need to have a good understanding of the operation of your camera such as using manual focus, the different shooting modes and setting your camera into remote mode. As always, you have many options as to how you can configure your camera for photography and your chosen settings will influence your results when using the Pclix LT100. Due to the dozens of camera models the Pclix LT100 can be used with we cannot possibly go into operational details for every make of camera, so please consult your camera manual.

Now lets make sure the Pclix LT100 can trigger your camera. The first thing you should do is set both the LEFT and RIGHT dial to zero. Now follow these next few steps. Turn ON your camera, remove the lens cap, set it in manual focus and also set your camera to receive a remote trigger. If you are using a contact switch closure, be sure the cable is connected between the Pclix LT100 and your camera. Next turn ON the Pclix LT100, there will be 3 GREEN flashes to indicate it has started up correctly. If you are controlling your camera using infrared light, then point the Pclix LT100 towards the infrared receiver on the front of your camera. Normally the infrared receiver is behind a small red plastic window above and to one side of the lens. Now push the red FIRE button on the Pclix LT100. Your camera should take an image. Congratulations you are set and can proceed to shooting your first time-lapse sequence. If your camera did not respond, then re-read the manual starting at "Setting Your Camera Model" to ensure you did not miss a step.

In the basic mode you have 89 interval settings right at your fingertips, actually 99 when you include the user definable intervals which will be covered in the "Advanced Operation" section of this manual. For now we are only going to concentrate on the first 89. You should think of these 89 intervals settings as 1 second to 89 seconds and using any of them is as easy as dialing in the interval you desire using the LEFT and RIGHT grey dials. Think of the LEFT dial as the "tens" and the RIGHT dial as the "ones". Once you have set your interval and configured your camera to accept an infrared trigger or contact switch closure simply turn ON the Pclix LT100. Once ON, the Pclix LT100 will flash the GREEN LED three times to indicate it is operating correctly. There will then be a short delay and the GREEN LED will flash again, during this flash your camera should take an image if everything is set correctly. If you have an interval of anything other than 1 second then the RED LED will flash every second of the countdown. Once your desired interval is reached the GREEN LED will flash and your camera will be instructed to take an image. Otherwise if you have the interval set to 1 second the GREEN LED will flash every second and your camera will also take an image on each GREEN flash.

When operating in this basic time-lapse mode you can change the interval at anytime without turning OFF the Pclix LT100. Simply dial in your new interval time, the Pclix will continue to countdown your old interval, once at zero the GREEN LED will flash and an image will be taken. Then your new interval setting will be loaded and used from that point on.

In this Basic Operational mode the Pclix LT100 will continue to instruct your camera to take an image until the Pclix LT100 is switched OFF, your camera battery goes dead or the memory card becomes full.

The RED fire button can be used at anytime to take an image. For example, if during a long interval you would like to trigger the camera for whatever reason, you can do so. Or you can set both dials to zero and use the Pclix LT100 as a simple wireless remote.

Advanced Operation

In the Pclix LT100 "Advanced Operation" mode, you have the ability to change the way the device functions. Various user preferences and custom timing options can be set and saved into the Pclix LT100. All settings are saved into flash memory and will stay there until further changes are made. This means that you do not need to worry about loosing your custom settings if the batteries need to be replaced or the Pclix LT100 is left turned OFF for extended periods of time.

The programming features of the Pclix LT100 have been designed so you can quickly and easily change any or all of the user preferences anywhere, anytime. There is no need to pre-program settings using a computer or PDA before you decide what you are going to photograph. From within the programming area you can set the Pclix LT100 to control various camera models. You can define up to 10 custom user intervals, set a starting delay time, set the number of images to be taken and define a shutter bulb length. Once these settings are programmed you can switch these options ON or OFF independently without affecting the selected durations or image counts.

There are three basic steps in order to put the Pclix LT100 into the programming mode. The first is to make sure the power switch for the Pclix is in the OFF position. The second is to set the LEFT hand grey dial to the user option you wish to set and in some programming cases also set the RIGHT hand grey dial as well. The third is to hold down the RED fire button while you turn ON the Pclix LT100. If you have done this correctly the RED LED will flash 3 times. Once the three flashes have finished you can release the RED fire button. At this point the GREEN LED will flash from 1 to 4 times to indicate you've either completed the programming option you wanted to set or to proceed to the next step. The software of the Pclix LT100 will warn you if you have made an error or attempted to enter an illegal number. All programming options end with the GREEN LED flashing four times indicating your settings have been saved in memory. You must turn OFF the Pclix to exit the programming mode. Now your settings have been saved in memory and you are free to turn ON the device.

Programming and Using the User Interval Settings (9)

First let's explain how to program and use the user programmable interval settings (9). More than likely this is the user function you will use most often and due to the nature this function it has the most steps in order to enter your settings. Subsequent programmable functions of the Pclix LT100 are much easier to explain once you are familiar with setting the user programmable interval function (9).

There is one major difference in the way the user programmable intervals and the basic intervals operate. As we described in the "Basic Operation" section of this manual, if the 1 to 89 intervals are changed as the Pclix LT100 is running, then the present interval finishes and an image is taken. Finally the new interval is loaded and used from that point on. In the user programmable intervals the Pclix LT100 does NOT wait until the present interval is finished. Instead when you change from one user interval to another, the Pclix LT100 will load the new interval and take an image immediately. This is done because you might change from a very long user interval to a very short user interval. Remember when I say long; it can be up to 100 hours.

When you are using the Pclix LT100 in the "Basic Operation" mode, you can set the dials anywhere between 1 and 89 thereby making that setting the interval. However the Pclix LT100 actually has 99 dial positions not 89. It is these last 10 which are used for your user definable intervals. The dial positions 90 to 99 can be programmed to any interval you choose between 1 second and 100 hours, actually 99 hours, 59 minutes and 59 seconds to be exact and all in 1 second increments. In fact the Pclix LT100 comes pre-programmed with the following intervals saved into those 10 locations. However as you'll see in the following few paragraphs, it's a breeze to change one or all of these user interval registers in mere seconds to whatever you like.

Factory Pre-Programmed User Intervals and their Dial Locations:

<u>Dials</u>		<u>Interval</u>	<u>Dials</u>		<u>Interval</u>
90	-	2 minutes	95	-	1 hour
91	-	5 minutes	96	-	2 hours
92	-	10 minutes	97	-	4 hours
93	-	20 minutes	98	-	12 hours
94	-	30 minutes	99	-	24 hours (1 day)

In order to program your own intervals, you must put the Pclix LT100 into Programming Mode as we did earlier in this manual in order to set the camera model.

As mentioned, there are 10 user intervals registers numbered 90 – 99. The first thing you need to do is shut OFF the Pclix LT100, then set the LEFT dial to 9 and the RIGHT dial to the register you would like to save your interval into. For example: if you would like to save your user interval into register 92 then set the dials to 92. Next hold down the red FIRE button and turn on the Pclix LT100, the RED LED will flash 3 times indicating you are in the programming mode. Now release the red FIRE button. After doing so the GREEN LED will flash 1 time. This single flash is telling you to input the number of hours you want your interval to be. Set the LEFT and RIGHT dials to that number, somewhere between 00 and 99. Once you have set the dials to your desired number of hours then push the red FIRE button once, the

GREEN LED will now flash 2 times asking for you to set the number of minutes you'd like for your interval. Set the dials somewhere between 00 – 59 and then push the red FIRE button again. This time the GREEN LED will flash 3 times, Now all that is left to do, is to enter the number of seconds you would like in your interval. Again, set the dials to a number between 00 – 59 and push the red FIRE button one last time. If everything has been done correctly the GREEN LED will flash 4 times and your interval will be saved in the user interval register you selected in the first step register 92. Now turn OFF the Pclix LT100 to exit the programming mode. Congratulations you have just programmed your first user interval! It's that easy. All it takes is 4 simple steps that can be done anywhere, anytime. Now set the dials to 92 and turn ON the Pclix LT100, the Pclix LT100 will now trigger your camera at the interval you have programmed. Now go through the steps a few more times saving different length intervals into a different registers to get the hang of it.

<u>User Interval Programming Sequence (9):</u>

- Turn the Pclix LT100 OFF
- set the dials to the interval register to be programmed 90 99
- while pushing the red Fire button turn ON the Pclix LT100 to enter programming mode
- after 3 RED LED flashes release FIRE button
- the GREEN LED will flash once indicating to enter the interval hours
- set the interval hours using the LEFT and RIGHT dials
- push the FIRE button to enter the hours, the GREEN LED will flash 2 times
- set the interval minutes using the LEFT and RIGHT dials
- push the FIRE button to enter the minutes, the GREEN LED will flash 3 times
- set the interval seconds using the LEFT and RIGHT dials
- push the FIRE button to enter the seconds, the GREEN LED will flash 4 times
- turn OFF Pclix LT100 to exit programming mode
- You're done.

<u>NOTE:</u> The Pclix LT100 has error checking built-in making it impossible to enter a number higher than 59 for either the minutes or the seconds. If you have the dials set to a number above 59 then the RED LED will flash once to indicate an error. Change the dials to a number 59 or below and then push the red FIRE button.

Now that you've got the hang of user interval programming, the rest of the Pclix LT100 user functions are a little easier. These encompass the "Start Delay Option", "Image Count Option", "Bulb Length Option" and the "Split Second Mode". The first three of these options each have a number or length of time which can be programmed into those functions; they also can be turned ON or OFF with out affecting the programmed number or length of time; the forth being the Split Second Mode can only be turned ON or OFF. In the next few pages we will deal with these options starting with the "Split Second Mode".

Split Second Mode (0):

As far as we know the Split Second Mode is unique to the Pclix LT100 and digital timelapse photography. What this feature does is allow you to split a second of time into tenths and use those tenths in your interval settings. Imagine the difference in results between a 1 second interval and a 2 second interval. Basically everything is moving 100% faster in the 1 second interval vs. the 2 second interval. With this mode you can have an interval anywhere from 0.4* to 9.9 seconds and all in tenths of a second steps. This makes it possible to have an interval of 0.5 seconds or 1.5, 2.3, 4.5, 6.7 seconds and so on. As with other interval settings on the Pclix LT100 this feature works with both the Image Count Option and Start Delay Option. However if you have the Bulb Option turned ON the Pclix LT100 will shut it OFF when you turn ON Split Second Mode. The two cannot be used at the same time. One other limitation is you cannot save Split Second interval times into the User Interval registers.

In this mode only the LEFT Dial sets the seconds and the RIGHT Dial sets the tenths of a second. Also if your interval is anything above 1 second then the RED led will flash to indicate the passing of seconds counting down to the next camera trigger.

You must take into account the speed at which your camera can take an image and then be ready to take another when using this mode this includes the time it takes to write the image to your memory card if your camera does not buffer images. Also take into account the length of the shutter required for a proper exposure. Some digital cameras are able to take many images a second others do not offer this functionality. You will need to determine how fast your camera can take images over and over again using the fastest interval. For this test turn on the Split Second Mode as described below and set your camera to receive a remote trigger. The play around with the interval setting to determine how fast your camera is able to repeatedly shoot with out missing shots when the Pclix LT100 instructs the camera to take an image. Basically you need to experiment a little bit to see what settings work best with your camera model.

To turn on the Split Second Mode first turn OFF the Pclix LT100, then set the LT Dial to 0 and the RT Dial to 1, now Hold down the red FIRE button and turn ON the Pclix LT100, release the FIRE button, after the 4 GREEN flashes turn OFF the Pclix LT100. You will know when this mode is ON because when you turn ON the Pclix LT100 in normal mode the GREEN LED will only flash 2 times as opposed to the normal 3 for all other functions. To turn OFF the Split second Mode set both LEFT and RIGHT Dials to 0 and repeat the steps above.

*This number is totally dependent upon the camera. Most cameras are not able to shoot and process images this quickly when being remotely controlled. This limitation is due for the most part to the internal software of the camera and not the Pclix LT100.

Setting Delayed Start Option (2):

This option allows you to set a delayed start for your image sequence. The delay can be anywhere from 1 second to 99 hours and 59 minutes, in 1 second increments. In this mode, you set the desired start delay length and then turn it ON or OFF in order to use it. If this delayed start length is one that you might use fairly regularly the ability to turn it ON or OFF is very handy instead of re-programming it each time. This option could be used to start a sequence very early in the morning perhaps to catch the sun coming up if you are a late riser. Or maybe you might be away for a period of time and need the sequence to start unattended. With this option those kinds of scenarios are possible as are others. We will deal with setting the delay time first, then how to turn it ON and OFF.

This setting is programmed much the same as the user interval times are entered with one exception. That is the programming code to enter the Delayed Start Option is to set the LEFT dial on 2, the RIGHT dial is not used so it can be set to anything.

So to program the Delay Start turn OFF the Pclix LT100 as you always need to do in order to get into programming mode. Then set the LEFT dial to 2 and hold down the red FIRE button and turn ON the Pclix LT100, after the RED LED flashes 3 time release the FIRE button. The GREEN LED will now flash once indicating you need to enter the delay hours using the LEFT and RIGHT dials. Once you've set the hours push the red FIRE button, the GREEN LED will flash 2 times indicating you now need to enter the minutes for the delay. Set the dials for the minutes and then push the red FIRE button again, you'll see 3 GREEN flashes/ Now all that's left to do is program the seconds, set the seconds and push the FIRE button one last time. You should now see the GREEN LED flash 4 time which means you have successfully programmed a Delayed Start Time. Turn OFF the Pclix LT100.

The next step is to turn ON the Delay Start Option. In order to do this you must put the Pclix LT100 into programming mode one more time. Set the dials to 11 and startup the Pclix LT100 in the programming mode. Once you release the red FIRE button the GREEN LED will flash 4 times indicating you have now turned ON the Delay Start Option. Now turn off the Pclix LT100 to exit programming mode. You've now programmed the Delay Start time remember you must turn ON the Delay Start Option using the Programming code of 11 in order to use it. To shut OFF the Delay Start Option you would use the programming code of 10. NOTE: If you plan on using the Delay Start Option it is advised that you confirm your camera is receiving commands by pushing the red FIRE button a few times at the beginning of the Delay Start countdown.

The Pclix LT100 will let you know what Options you have set ON or OFF. In the Delay Start Option, it does this during the LED startup sequence when the Pclix LT100 is turned ON. In normal mode the GREEN LED will flash 3 times during startup, if the Delay Start Option is set ON then on the first flash of the GREEN LED on startup the RED LED will also flash at the same time to indicate the Delay Start is ON.

When the Pclix LT100 is counting down the Delay Start time the GREEN LED will flash once every 3 seconds to indicate you are in the process of counting down the delay. Once the Delay Start time reaches zero then Pclix LT100 will instruct your camera to take pictures as normal.

<u>Delay Start Programming Sequence (2):</u>

- Turn the Pclix LT100 OFF
- set the LEFT dial to 2, the RIGHT dial can be any number
- while pushing the red Fire button turn ON Pclix LT100 to enter programming mode
- after 3 RED LED flashes release FIRE button
- the GREEN LED will flash once indicating to enter the Start Delay hours
- set the Delay Start hours using the LEFT and RIGHT dials
- push FIRE button to enter the hours, the GREEN LED will flash 2 times
- set the Delay Start minutes using the LEFT and RIGHT dials
- push FIRE button to enter the Delay Start minutes, the GREEN LED will flash 3 times
- set the Delay Start seconds using the LEFT and RIGHT dials
- push FIRE button to enter the seconds, the GREEN LED will flash 4 times
- turn OFF the Pclix LT100 to exit programming mode
- You've just set the Delay Start time.

Delay Start OFF / ON Programming Sequence (1):

- Turn the Pclix LT100 OFF
- set the LEFT dial to 1 and set the RIGHT to 1 for Delay ON or 0 for Delay OFF
- while pushing the red Fire button turn ON Pclix LT100 to enter programming mode
- after 3 RED LED flashes release FIRE button
- the GREEN LED will flash 4 times indicating you have successfully set either ON or OFF
- turn OFF the Pclix LT100 to exit programming mode

<u>Setting Image Count Option (4):</u>

The Image Count Option allows you to tell the Pclix LT100 how many images to instruct your camera to take. Once that number is reached the Pclix LT100 will stop instructing your camera to take additional images and indicate your sequence is finished by flashing the RED LED once every 3 seconds until you shut OFF the device. You can program the Image Count to any number of images between 1 and 9,999. This option is handy to stop the camera from continuing to take images once the memory card is full. Also if you know the final frame count of your sequence, you can set the Image Count to that number and have the camera stop.

Programming this option is accomplished basically the same way as other options on the Pclix LT100. You first must turn OFF the Pclix LT100, then set the LEFT dial to 4, the RIGHT dial can be anything. Now that the dials are set, hold down the red FIRE button and turn ON the Pclix LT100, after the 3 RED flashes release the FIRE button, the GREEN LED will flash 2 times. Let's say for example; you want your camera to take 1547 images. Set the LEFT dial to the thousands, in this case 1 and the RIGHT dial to the hundreds which is 5 in our example. With these two dials set, push the red FIRE button. The GREEN LED will flash 3 times asking for the tens and ones which in our example the LEFT dial should be set to 4 and the RIGHT dial set to 7. Now push the red FIRE button to enter the last two numbers of your Image Count. At this point the GREEN LED will flash 4 times to indicate your Image Count has been set. Turn OFF the Pclix LT100

Like the Delay Start Option, the Image Count must also be turned ON in order to use it. You can turn it ON by setting the dials to 31 and entering programming mode in the usual way, or OFF by setting the dials to 30 and entering the programming mode.

The Image Count Option let's you know if it is ON or OFF during normal startup. In normal mode the GREEN LED will flash 3 times during startup, if the Image Count Option is set ON then the RED LED will flash during the second flash of the GREEN LED at startup.

Once your Image Count is finished the RED LED will flash every 3 seconds to indicate your sequence is finished shooting. To clear the Pclix LT100 after shooting your sequence turn OFF the device. If you turn the Pclix LT100 back ON it will repeat the Image Count down until you set the Image Count Option OFF.

<u>Image Count Programming Sequence (4):</u>

- Turn the Pclix LT100 OFF
- set the LEFT dial to 4, the RIGHT dial can be any number
- while pushing the red Fire button turn ON Pclix LT100 to enter programming mode
- after 3 RED LED flashes release FIRE button
- the GREEN LED will flash twice telling you to enter the thousands & hundreds
- set the thousands & hundreds using the LEFT and RIGHT dials
- push FIRE button to enter those numbers, the GREEN LED will flash 3 times
- set the tens & ones using the LEFT and RIGHT dials
- push FIRE button to enter the tens & ones, the GREEN LED will flash 4 times
- turn OFF the Pclix LT100 to exit programming mode
- You've just set the Image Count.

Image Count OFF / ON Programming Sequence (3):

- Turn the Pclix LT100 OFF
- set the LEFT dial to 3 and the RIGHT to 1 for Image Count ON or 0 for OFF
- while pushing the red Fire button turn ON Pclix LT100 to enter programming mode
- after 3 RED LED flashes release FIRE button
- the GREEN LED will flash 4 times indicating you have successfully set either ON or OFF
- turn OFF the Pclix LT100 to exit programming mode

Setting Bulb Length Option (6):

The Bulb Length Option allows you to instruct the camera as to how long the shutter will remain open. This function is very handy if you are doing astrophotography or in other situations where there is next to no light. In this mode the Pclix LT100 will send an Infrared command to open the shutter, wait the bulb length then send another Infrared command to close the shutter. If you are using a Contact Switch Closure the Pclix LT100 will close the internal switch and keep it closed, once the length of the bulb setting is reached the internal switch is released causing the camera shutter to close.

You are able to define a Bulb Length of up to 59 minutes and 59 seconds using the programming mode. NOTE: Your bulb length must be at least 1 second shorter then your interval length for this option to function correctly. To set the Bulb Length start by turning OFF the Pclix LT100. You first set the LEFT dial to 6, the RIGHT dial can be anything. Now hold down the red FIRE button while turning ON the Pclix LT100. After the 3 RED LED flashes indicating you are now in programming mode release the FIRE button, the GREEN LED will flash 2 times asking for you to set the minutes of your bulb length. Once set push the red FIRE button again, the GREEN LED will flash 3 times asking you to enter the seconds of your bulb length. Once set push the red FIRE button one last time, there will be 4 GREEN LED flashes indicating you have correctly set the bulb length. Remember the Pclix LT100 will flash the RED LED once to indicate an error if you try and enter a number greater than 59 for the

minutes or the seconds. Reset the dials to a number of 59 or below, now push the red FIRE button to enter your number.

You can turn ON the Bulb Length Option by setting the dials to 51 and entering programming mode in the usual way, or OFF by setting the dials to 50 and entering the programming mode.

Like the other Options the Pclix LT100 let's you know if the Bulb Length Option is ON or OFF during normal startup. In normal mode the GREEN LED will flash 3 times during startup, if the Bulb Length Option is set ON then the RED LED will flash during the third flash of the GREEN LED at startup.

During the time the shutter is open the GREEN LED will remain lit to indicate the shutter is in the open state.

Bulb Length Programming Sequence (6):

- Turn the Pclix LT100 OFF
- set the LEFT dial to 6, the RIGHT dial can be any number
- while pushing the red Fire button turn ON Pclix LT100 to enter programming mode
- after 3 RED LED flashes release FIRE button
- the GREEN LED will flash twice asking you to enter the Bulb Length minutes
- set the Bulb Length minutes using the LEFT and RIGHT dials
- push FIRE button to enter the minutes, the GREEN LED will flash 3 times
- set the Bulb Length seconds using the LEFT and RIGHT dials
- push FIRE button to enter the Bulb Length seconds, the GREEN LED will flash 4 times
- turn OFF the Pclix LT100 to exit programming mode
- You've just set the Bulb Length time.

Bulb Length OFF / ON Programming Sequence (5):

- Turn the Pclix LT100 OFF
- set the LEFT dial to 5 and set the RIGHT to 1 for Bulb Length ON or 0 for OFF
- while pushing the red Fire button turn ON Pclix LT100 to enter programming mode
- after 3 RED LED flashes release FIRE button
- the GREEN LED will flash 4 times indicating you have successfully set either ON or OFF
- turn OFF the Pclix LT100 to exit programming mode

Quick Programming Guide:

The images below are from our Quick Programming Guide for the Pclix LT100. The LF DIAL column is the number used to enter the various functions. The USER OPTION column lists those functions and the last column RT DIAL and STEPS for PPROGRAMMING SEQUENCE lists the steps needed to set the user preferences for each USER OPTION. Please read the detailed instructions in the previous pages for in depth detail regarding programming.

Quick LT100 Programming Guide Programming Guide If an option is set ON then the LED startup sequence will flash as indicated under LF Dial. To enter Programming Mode turn OFF Pclix LT100, Hold down red FIRE button, turn ON Pclix LT100, wait for 3 RED flashes to finish, release red Fire button.			
LF Dial	User Option	RT Dial and Steps for Programming Sequence	
000	Split Second Off/On	Set RT Dial 0=OFF 1=ON, Enter Programming Mode, release FIRE button, after 4 Green flashes turn OFF Pclix LT100.	
01	Delay Start Off/On	Set RT Dial 0=OFF 1=ON, Enter Programming Mode, release FIRE button, after 4 Green flashes turn OFF Pclix LT100.	
2	Set Delay Start Length	Enter Programming Mode, release Fire button, after 1 Green flash set the Hours, push Fire button, after 2 Green flashes set the Minutes, push FIRE button, after 3 Green flashes set the Seconds, push FIRE button, after 4 Green flashes turn OFF.	
0 • 3 • 0	Image Count Off/On	Set RT Dial 0=OFF 1=ON, Enter Programming Mode, release FIRE button, after 4 Green flashes turn OFF Polix LT100.	
4	Set Image Count	Enter Programming Mode, release Fire button, after 2 Green flashes set the Thousands & Hundreds, push FIRE button, after 3 Green flashes set the Tens & Ones, push FIRE button, after 4 Green flashes turn OFF Pclix LT100.	

LF Dial	User Option	RT Dial and Steps for Programming Sequence
05	Bulb Option Off/On	Set RT Dial 0=OFF 1=ON, Enter Programming Mode, release FIRE button, after 4 Green flashes turn OFF Pclix LT100.
6	Set Bulb Length	Enter Programming Mode, release FIRE button, after 2 Green flashes set the Minutes, push FIRE button, after 3 Green flashes set the Seconds, push FIRE button, after 4 Green flashes turn OFF the Polix LT100.
7	Set Camera Model	Set the RT Dial to desired Camera Model 0-7 (see user manual for details), Enter Programming Mode, release FIRE button, after 4 Green flashes turn OFF Pclix LT100.
8	Not Used	If selected you will get an error warning.
9	Set User Intervals	Set RT Dial to a register from 0-9, Enter Programming Mode, after 1 Green flash set the Hours, push Fire button, after 2 Green flashes set the Minutes, push FIRE button, after 3 Green flashes set the Seconds, push FIRE button, after 4 Green flashes turn OFF the Pclix LT100.

This Guide is meant to be a quick reference only, for detailed operating instructions for the Pclix LT100 please see your user manual or download it from our website.



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See Over ->

<u>Time-lapse Tips, Tricks and Resources</u>

For decades cinematographers have been using very expensive motion picture equipment to photograph all kinds of amazing time-lapse sequences. During that time time-lapse photography was out of the reach for most people due to the high cost of the equipment needed, the film stock, processing and either transferring the results to videotape or projecting it in a theater. Those days are now behind us. With the huge advances in digital cameras, personal computers and the availability of dozens of software applications this type of photography is available to just about anyone, including you. By adding the Pclix LT100 into the mix you now have the ability to shoot time-lapse images anywhere, anytime. To get you started I have detailed some of the information I have learned along the way plus added tips and tricks from other Pclix users. If you would like to share any of the sequences you have captured using our products by all means let us know. We'll always have a handful posted on our website for the world to see.

Tips

Here are some simple guidelines to follow which can make a huge difference in your end product.

- Always mount your camera on a tripod or very stable camera mount
- Make sure your camera batteries are fully charged
- Make sure you have plenty of room on your memory card(s)
- Pack an extra set of AAA batteries. The Pclix will run for about a month on a set but at some point they are going to run out and you don't want that to happen in the middle of nowhere.
- If you plan on shooting in snow, rain, hail, sandstorms or other extreme weather consider using a camera pouch to protect both your camera and the Pclix. There are many types available and most are worth every cent on a bad weather day.
- Take some time to consider the best place to put your camera. Depending on the length of time you will be shooting many variables can change during that time. Things like the position of the sun, the need for someone else to use the same spot your camera is positioned on. You don't want to position your camera at the waters edge where at high tide you'll be up to your waist in water. You also need to consider the owner of the property you might be shooting on, a tripod is a dead giveaway that you mean business. In a way you need to try and predict the future or at least have a good understanding of how your environment will change over the time you will be there.

Tricks

Some of these tricks might also be considered tips but they have to fall into one or the other so under tricks they will be. Many cameras are full of features and user options, others are not which leads me to say that all cameras are different in both operation, setup and quality. For example the steps needed to change the image quality on a Nikon camera would be completely different for a Canon camera. So it is very important that you read your camera manual and understand how to change it's user settings and features.

- For the most part you will want to keep your camera in manual focus. I say this for a few reasons, first you don't generally want the focus to change from one frame to the next. Say something passes very close to the lens causing the focus to change and then on the next frame once the frame is clear it changes yet again, you get the idea. Another reason is that it might take longer for your camera to focus than the interval you have chosen causing your camera to skip intervals.
- Many cameras have an automatic "White Balance" feature. At times this can cause problems depending on the subject matter. Every once in while the White Balance will not be set correctly in my experience. By manually setting the White Balance to the proper lighting conditions you will be guaranteed consistent White Balance from frame to frame.
- Aperture and Shutter Length are two other settings which you should to pay close attention to. If for example you are shooting a time-lapse sequence where the lighting conditions will not change at all, then consider manual mode for these two variables. However if say the lighting is going to change drastically over time, a sunset perhaps, then setting the Aperture to a fixed F-stop and letting the Shutter compensate for the changes in light is perhaps a better way to go. It really comes down to this. Between the Pclix LT100 and your camera there are many settings which can be adjusted, each one for the most part will affect and influence the others. You should also consider covering the eyepiece of your camera when shooting time-lapse images, extra light can enter through the eyepiece and affect the light meter readings. Experiment a little, get to know the ins and outs of your particular camera and how you can use it's different shooting modes to your advantage.
- I'd recommend that whatever surface you place your tripod on should be as solid as possible. Be aware that the legs of your tripod can shift part way though your shoot if you are on sand, soft ground, snow, etc. If the surface is soft or has a bounce to it you'll see it in your finished sequence.
- Ensure that the tripod legs and head are tightened down securely and that your camera is solidly mounted to your tripod. Wind can be a problem at times causing small movements of your camera. These small movements will be much more evident the longer the lens you use.
- Your camera allows you the ability to change the size and image quality of the shots you take. Consider this when shooting time-lapse sequences. If for example you are intending to use the results in a setting where high resolution and quality are necessary say in the shooting of stock footage then use of high resolution and better quality are a must. In other cases smaller frame sizes and or image quality might be acceptable. Just

remember the larger the frame size and the greater the quality equals much larger image file sizes. Something to think about and consider before you shoot.

- Many cameras have power saving features which will power down the camera after a length of time if no buttons are pushed. In many cameras you have the ability to change this length of time and in many cases shut this feature OFF completely. Basically you don't want the Pclix LT100 interval to be longer than the power saving setting of your camera.
- Many cameras require that you turn on the Infrared Remote function when you want to trigger the cameras remotely. Also check to see if your camera will disable this feature if after a certain length of time if the camera does not receive a trigger. The Nikon D70s for example can be set to a maximum of 15 minutes, the Infrared Remote feature is automatically switched off by the camera if no signal is received in that time. However if this same camera is powered from the Nikon Adapter instead of the internal batteries that Infrared Remote function is NOT shut off automatically. Other cameras function slightly differently so ensure you understand the settings of your camera in the remote mode.

<u>Time-Lapse Shooting Equation:</u>

One question that comes up quite often is "What is the best interval to use in a certain shooting situation?" Good question indeed. The answer to that question is like asking "How long is a piece of string?" However, there are a few quick ways to get you in the ballpark plus a few variables that can be added in order to get a bit more creative.

Here is a basic (some would say not so basic) equation to help determine the best interval between shots. This is only a starting point, obviously many combinations of shooting lengths, interval settings, frame rates and other factors can come into play. However as you get more comfortable with the process this will become easier to understand and you well then be able to focus more on the creative aspect of time-lapse photography.

Equation – Obtain Shooting Interval

Let's say for example you are going to photograph a sunset and you imagine your shooting time will be about two hours. You first need to convert that two hours into minutes which gives you 120 minutes. But what we really need is the total number of seconds in that original 2 hours, so take the 120 minutes and multiply that by 60 seconds. You end up with 7200 total seconds.

(2 hours <u>multiplied</u> by 60 minutes <u>multiplied</u> by 60 seconds) = 7200 total seconds

Now lets say you would like the length of your finished sequence to be 10 seconds, you must first multiply 10 seconds by either 24, 25 or 30 frames (or images) per second. Typically standard video has 30 frames per second in North America and 25 frames per seconds in Europe. Whereas film and High Definition Video generally have 24 frames per second. Lets assume we would like 30 frames per seconds because our time-lapse sequence will eventually be shown on television in North America. So we use the equation below...

10 seconds <u>multiplied</u> by 30 frames per second = 300 frames for our finished sequence

So all that is left to do is divide the first part by the second part, this will give you the proper interval setting for the sunset example above using the Pclix LT100.

7200 seconds of shooting <u>divided</u> by 300 final sequence frames = an interval of 24 seconds

OK, I know, it looks completed the first time through but really it's not when you get the hang of it. So again here is the full equation from start to finish. You must first calculate the numbers inside the brackets and then numbers outside to obtain the proper interval number.

(Your intended shoot time in minutes <u>multiplied</u> by 60 seconds) <u>divided</u> by (the length of your finished shot in seconds <u>multiplied</u> by 24 or 30 frames per second) = interval of Pclix LT100

Thank-You

Again we thank-you for purchasing our products. Please visit our website anytime for up to date information, links, FAQ and examples from other using this same amazing little device. Please feel free to contact us for any reason; suggestions, support or sales. Our contact details are easily found on our website and we look forward to hearing from you. Enjoy.

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